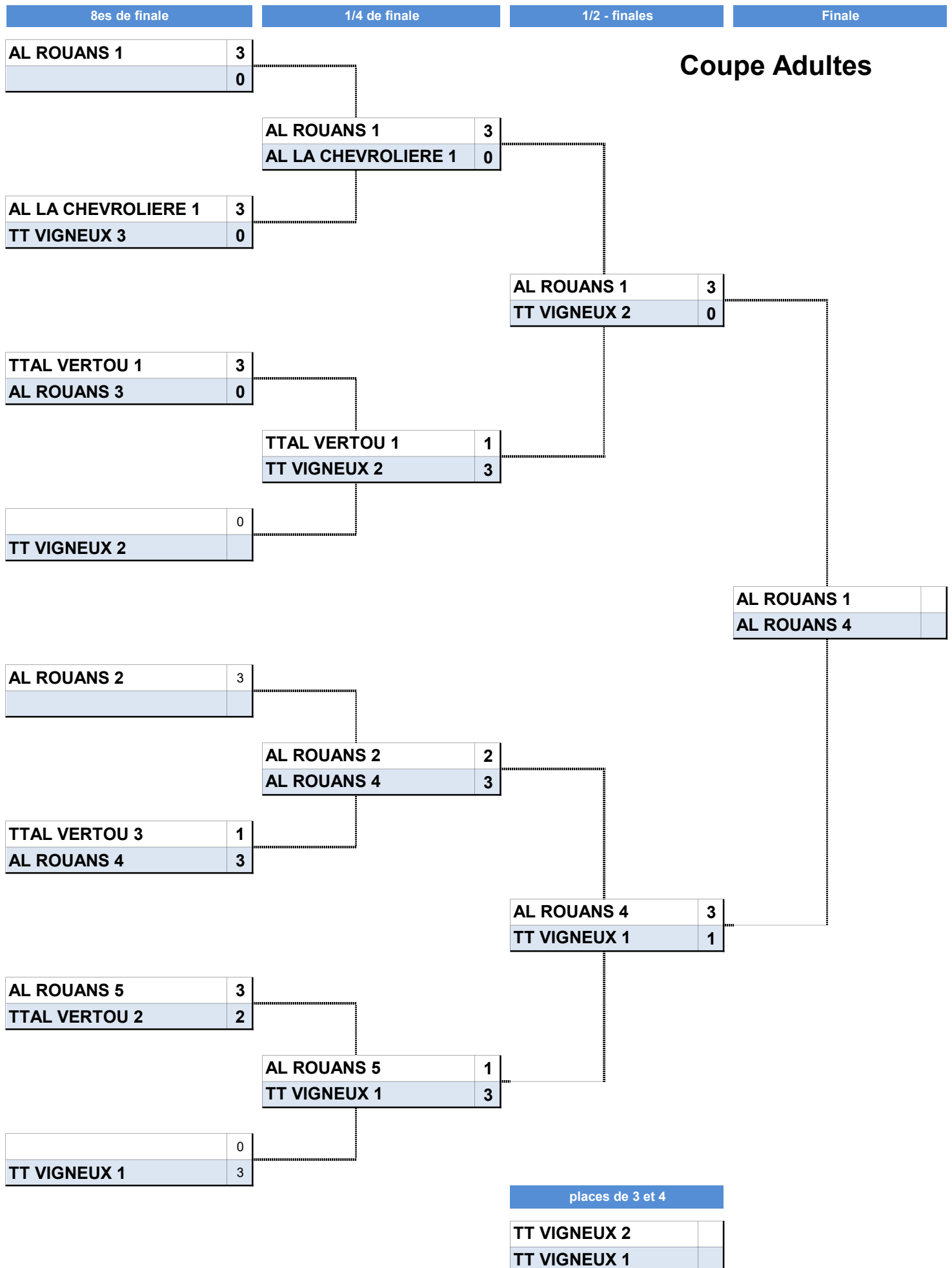




Coupe Adultes

